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Irrigation Specialty Contractors General Trade Knowledge Examination Content Information

Revised September 14

The General Trade Knowledge portion of the examination is administered daily in Computer Based Testing (CBT) format. It will consist of 80 equally weighted questions.

The examination will have questions relating to the following content areas and necessary knowledge for each area includes:

- reading and interpreting plans and specifications
- reading and interpreting codes
- basic mathematics
 (addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, calculations of area and volume, fractions, decimals, percentages, calculating the sides of triangles, square roots, powers of numbers, and solving simple algebraic equations for unknown variables)

You should be prepared to respond to examination questions on any of the content areas listed. Questions asked and content areas tested on previous examinations should not be assumed to be the only possible questions to be asked or content areas to be tested on this examination.

The percentage of questions shown for each content area may vary by as much as plus or minus three (3) percent. Please refer to the **Candidate Information Brochure** and the **Reference List** for additional information.

Content Area A **25%** **Pre-Construction**

1. Site Analysis

- a. Plants
- b. Soil
 knowledge of infiltration rates
 knowledge of texture
- c. Water Source
 knowledge of potable (e.g., reading meters)
 knowledge of reclaim water
 knowledge of surface

- knowledge of ground/well
- knowledge of alternative sources (e.g., rain water, condensate, storm, grey)
- d. Existing System Components

2. Develop/Review Plans & Specifications

- a. Plan Reading
 knowledge of elevations
 knowledge of contours
 knowledge of irrigation symbols
 knowledge of scale
- b. Product Application
 knowledge of emission device selection (e.g., nozzles, sprinklers, emitters)
 - MPR (Matched Precipitation Rates)
 - calculating precipitation rates
 - efficiency
 - reading nozzle charts
 knowledge of valve sizing and zone flow
 knowledge of wire
 - sizing
 - connectors
 - wire types
 - conduit
 - depth
- c. Hydraulics
 knowledge of piping size
 knowledge of pump sizing & selection
 knowledge of static pressure
 knowledge of dynamic pressure (working pressure)
 - friction loss
 - velocity
 - water hammer, surge
 knowledge of looped mains
- d. Specifications
- e. Verify Code Compliance

3. Perform Material Take Off of Irrigation Job

4. Prepare Submittals

5. Obtain Permits (e.g., right-of-way, location requirements)

Content Area B 37.50%

Construction

1. Prepare for Installation

- a. Review Scope of Work
- b. Understand Plans & Specifications
- c. System Lay-out
- d. Locating Site Utilities (e.g., Sunshine One Call)

2. Install Product

- a. Point of Connection
- b. Pipe & Fittings
 - knowledge of trenching or pulling
 - knowledge of locating pipe next to other utilities
 - knowledge of other utilities
 - knowledge of thrust blocking
 - knowledge of bedding, backfill & compaction
 - knowledge of pipe connections (e.g., solvent welding, threaded, gasketed mechanical joints)
 - knowledge of sleeving
 - knowledge of handling product
- c. Wiring & Electrical
 - knowledge of electrical concepts
 - grounding
 - conventional vs. 2-wire systems
 - knowledge of wire connections
 - knowledge of pulling wire
- d. Sprinkler Heads and Assemblies
 - knowledge of arc adjustment
 - knowledge of pulling wire
- e. Low Volume Components
 - knowledge of filtration
 - knowledge of pressure regulation
 - knowledge of limitations
 - knowledge of securing
 - knowledge of emitters (e.g., drip, micro-spray, bubblers)
- f. Valves
 - knowledge of sizing valves
 - knowledge of connecting valves
 - knowledge of valve boxes
- g. Controller & Related Components
 - knowledge of rain shut-off device
 - knowledge of sensors (e.g., soil moisture, ET sensor, weather stations, freeze, flow, salinity, pH)
 - knowledge of flow meter
 - knowledge of decoders

- h. Pumps
 - knowledge of pump size
 - knowledge of pump types (e.g., submersible, jet, centrifugal, turbine, booster)
 - knowledge of pump controls
 - pressure systems
 - clock start
 - system protection devices (e.g., low water cut off, no flow cut off, pressure relief valves)
- i. Filtration (e.g., screen, disc, media, sand separator)
- j. Chemical Injection Systems

3. Create Record Drawing

Content Area C 12.50%
Maintenance & Repair

1. Perform Maintenance

- a. Visual Inspections
- b. Rain Delay Operation
- c. Raise, Level and Adjust Heads
- d. Check Filters
- e. Identify Water Source Issues
- f. Check Controller Operation and Scheduling

2. Troubleshoot and Diagnose System

- a. Pipe Failures
- b. Low Pressure
- c. Valve Failures
- d. Electrical Problems (e.g., controller failures)
- e. Misapplication of Pumping
- f. Identifying Inadequate Installation Practices

3. Perform Repair

4. Upgrade System to Meet Current Codes

5. Educate Customers

- a. Routine Maintenance
- b. Water Efficiency and Best Management Practices

Content Area D **12.50%**
Scheduling & Water Conservation

- 1. Understand Soil-Plant-Water Relationships**
- 2. Conduct Irrigation Assessment/Audit**
- 3. Analyze Site Conditions for water Conservation Potential**
- 4. Calculate Watering Schedules**

Content Area E **12.50%**
Rules, Laws & Codes

- 1. Job Safety**
knowledge of OSHA
knowledge of Florida Trench Safety Act
- 2. Electrical Safety**
- 3. Florida Building Code, Plumbing**
knowledge of backflow
- 4. Department of Environmental Protection**
- 5. Water Use/Restrictions**